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THE SUPREME COURT
Supreme Court Nominations (1789-2020)

Nominee	POTUS	Replacing	Nominated [§]	Result	Days	Vote	Result
				Date	Nom-Result		
Jay, John*	Washington	<i>New Seat</i>	9/24/1789	9/26/1789	2	V	C
Rutledge, John	Washington	<i>New Seat</i>	9/24/1789	9/26/1789	2	V	C
Cushing, William	Washington	<i>New Seat</i>	9/24/1789	9/26/1789	2	V	C
Harrison, Robert	Washington	<i>New Seat</i>	9/24/1789	9/26/1789	2		D
Wilson, James	Washington	<i>New Seat</i>	9/24/1789	9/26/1789	2	V	C
Blair, John	Washington	<i>New Seat</i>	9/24/1789	9/26/1789	2	V	C
Iredell, James	Washington	<i>New Seat</i>	2/8/1790	2/10/1790	2	V	C
Johnson, Thomas	Washington	Rutledge	10/31/1791	11/7/1791	7	V	C
Paterson, William	Washington	Johnson	2/27/1793	2/28/1793	1		W
Paterson, William	Washington	Johnson	3/4/1793	3/4/1793	0	V	C
Rutledge, John	Washington	Jay	12/10/1795	12/15/1795	5	10-14	R
Cushing, William	Washington	Jay	1/26/1796	1/27/1796	1		D
Chase, Samuel	Washington	Blair	1/26/1796	1/27/1796	1	V	C
Ellsworth, Oliver*	Washington	Jay [‡]	3/3/1796	3/4/1796	1	21-1	C
Washington, Bushrod	Adams (F)	Wilson	12/19/1798	12/20/1798	1	V	C
Moore, Alfred	Adams (F)	Iredell	12/4/1799	12/10/1799	6	V	C
Jay, John	Adams (F)	Ellsworth	12/18/1800	12/19/1800	1		D
Marshall, John*	Adams (F)	Ellsworth	1/20/1801	1/27/1801	7	V	C
Johnson, William	Jefferson (D-R)	Moore	3/22/1804	3/24/1804	2	V	C
Livingston, H. Brockholst	Jefferson (D-R)	Paterson	12/13/1806	12/17/1806	4	V	C
Todd, Thomas	Jefferson (D-R)	<i>New Seat</i>	2/28/1807	3/2/1807	2	V	C
Lincoln, Levi	Madison (D-R)	Cushing	1/2/1811	1/3/1811	1		D
Wolcott, Alexander	Madison (D-R)	Cushing	2/4/1811	2/13/1811	9	9-24	R
Adams, John Quincy	Madison (D-R)	Cushing	2/21/1811	2/22/1811	1		D
Story, Joseph	Madison (D-R)	Cushing	11/15/1811	11/18/1811	3	V	C
Duvall, Gabriel	Madison (D-R)	Chase	11/15/1811	11/18/1811	3	V	C
Thompson, Smith	Monroe (D-R)	Livingston	12/5/1823	12/9/1823	4	V	C
Trimble, Robert	Quincy Adams (D-R)	Todd	4/11/1826	5/9/1826	28	27-5	C
Crittenden, John	Quincy Adams (D-R)	Trimble	12/17/1828	2/12/1829	57	23-17	P
McLean, John	Jackson (D)	Trimble	3/6/1829	3/7/1829	1	V	C
Baldwin, Henry	Jackson (D)	Washington	1/4/1830	1/6/1830	2	41-2	C
Wayne, James	Jackson (D)	Johnson	1/6/1835	1/9/1835	3	V	C
Taney, Roger	Jackson (D)	Duvall	1/15/1835	3/3/1835	47	24-21	P
Taney, Roger*	Jackson (D)	Marshall	12/28/1835	3/15/1836	77	29-15	C
Barbour, Philip	Jackson (D)	Duvall	12/28/1835	3/15/1836	77	30-11	C
Smith, William	Jackson (D)	<i>New Seat</i>	3/3/1837	3/8/1837	5	23-18	D
Catron, John	Jackson (D)	<i>New Seat</i>	3/3/1837	3/8/1837	5	28-15	C
McKinley, John	Van Buren (D)	<i>New Seat</i>	9/18/1837	9/25/1837	7	V	C
Daniel, Peter	Van Buren (D)	Barbour	2/26/1841	3/2/1841	5	25-5	C
Spencer, John	Tyler (W) [†]	Thompson	1/8/1844	1/31/1844	23	21-26	R
Walworth, Reuben	Tyler (W) [†]	Thompson	3/13/1844	6/17/1844	96	27-20	W

Nominee	POTUS	Replacing	Nominated[§]	Result Date	Days Nom-Result	Vote	Result
King, Edward	Tyler (W) [†]	Baldwin	6/5/1844	6/15/1844	10	29-18	P
Spencer, John	Tyler (W) [†]	Thompson	6/17/1844	6/17/1844	0		W
Walworth, Reuben	Tyler (W) [†]	Thompson	6/17/1844	6/17/1844	0		NA
King, Edward	Tyler (W) [†]	Baldwin	12/4/1844	2/7/1845	65		W
Walworth, Reuben	Tyler (W) [†]	Thompson	12/4/1844	2/4/1845	62		W
Nelson, Samuel	Tyler (W) [†]	Thompson	2/4/1845	2/14/1845	10	V	C
Read, John	Tyler (W) [†]	Baldwin	2/7/1845				NA
Woodward, George	Polk (D)	Baldwin	12/23/1845	1/22/1846	30	20-29	R
Woodbury, Levi	Polk (D)	Story	12/23/1845	1/3/1846	11	V	C
Grier, Robert	Polk (D)	Baldwin	8/3/1846	8/4/1846	1	V	C
Curtis, Benjamin	Fillmore (W)	Woodbury	12/11/1851	12/20/1851	9	V	C
Bradford, Edward	Fillmore (W)	McKinley	8/16/1852				NA
Badger, George	Fillmore (W)	McKinley	1/3/1853	2/14/1853	42		W
Micou, William	Fillmore (W)	McKinley	2/14/1853				NA
Campbell, John	Pierce (D)	McKinley	3/21/1853	3/22/1853	1	V	C
Clifford, Nathan	Buchanan (D)	Curtis	12/9/1857	1/12/1858	34	26-23	C
Black, Jeremiah	Buchanan (D)	Daniel	2/5/1861	2/21/1861	16	25-26	R
Swayne, Noah	Lincoln (R)	McLean	1/21/1862	1/24/1862	3	38-1	C
Miller, Samuel	Lincoln (R)	Daniel	7/16/1862	7/16/1862	0	V	C
Davis, David	Lincoln (R)	Campbell	12/1/1862	12/8/1862	7	V	C
Field, Stephen	Lincoln (R)	<i>New Seat</i>	3/6/1863	3/10/1863	4	V	C
Chase, Salmon P.*	Lincoln (R)	Taney	12/6/1864	12/6/1864	0	V	C
Stanbery, Henry	A. Johnson (D) ^{††}	Catron	4/16/1866				NA
Hoar, Ebenezer	Grant (R)	<i>New Seat</i>	12/14/1869	2/3/1870	51	24-33	R
Stanton, Edwin	Grant (R)	Grier	12/20/1869	12/20/1869	0	46-11	C ^Δ
Strong, William	Grant (R)	Grier	2/7/1870	2/18/1870	11		C
Bradley, Joseph	Grant (R)	<i>New Seat</i>	2/7/1870	3/21/1870	42	46-9	C
Hunt, Ward	Grant (R)	Nelson	12/3/1872	12/11/1872	8	V	C
Williams, George*	Grant (R)	Chase	12/1/1873	1/8/1874	38		W
Cushing, Caleb*	Grant (R)	Chase	1/9/1874	1/13/1874	4		W
Waite, Morrison*	Grant (R)	Chase	1/19/1874	1/21/1874	2	63-0	C
Harlan I, John	Hayes (R)	Davis	10/16/1877	11/29/1877	44	V	C
Woods, William	Hayes (R)	Strong	12/15/1880	12/21/1880	6	39-8	C
Matthews, Stanley	Hayes (R)	Swayne	1/26/1881				NA
Matthews, Stanley	Garfield (R)	Swayne	3/14/1881	5/12/1881	59	24-23	C
Gray, Horace	Arthur (R)	Clifford	12/19/1881	12/20/1881	1	51-5	C
Conkling, Roscoe	Arthur (R)	Hunt	2/24/1882	3/2/1882	6	39-12	D
Blatchford, Samuel	Arthur (R)	Hunt	3/13/1882	3/22/1882	9	V	C
Lamar, Lucius	Cleveland (D)	Woods	12/6/1887	1/16/1888	41	32-28	C
Fuller, Melville*	Cleveland (D)	Waite	4/30/1888	7/20/1888	81	41-20	C
Brewer, David	B. Harrison (R)	Matthews	12/4/1889	12/18/1889	14	53-11	C
Brown, Henry	B. Harrison (R)	Miller	12/23/1890	12/29/1890	6	V	C
Shiras, George Jr.	B. Harrison (R)	Bradley	7/19/1892	7/26/1892	7	V	C
Jackson, Howell	B. Harrison (R)	Lamar	2/2/1893	2/18/1893	16	V	C

Nominee	POTUS	Replacing	Nominated[§]	Result Date	Days Nom-Result	Vote	Result
Hornblower, William	Cleveland (D)	Blatchford	9/19/1893				NA
Hornblower, William	Cleveland (D)	Blatchford	12/5/1893	1/15/1894	41	24-30	R
Peckham, Wheeler	Cleveland (D)	Blatchford	1/22/1894	2/16/1894	25	32-41	R
White, Edward	Cleveland (D)	Blatchford	2/19/1894	2/19/1894	0	V	C
Peckham, Rufus	Cleveland (D)	Jackson	12/3/1895	12/9/1895	6	V	C
McKenna, Joseph	McKinley (R)	Field	12/16/1897	1/21/1898	36	V	C
Holmes, Oliver	T. Roosevelt (R)	Gray	12/2/1902	12/4/1902	2	V	C
Day, William	T. Roosevelt (R)	Shiras	2/19/1903	2/23/1903	4	V	C
Moody, William	T. Roosevelt (R)	Brown	12/3/1906	12/12/1906	9	V	C
Lurton, Horace	Taft (R)	Peckham	12/13/1909	12/20/1909	7	V	C
Hughes, Charles	Taft (R)	Brewer	4/25/1910	5/2/1910	7	V	C
White, Edward*	Taft (R)	Fuller	12/12/1910	12/12/1910	0	V	C
Van Devanter, Willis	Taft (R)	White	12/12/1910	12/15/1910	3	V	C
Lamar, Joseph	Taft (R)	Moody	12/12/1910	12/15/1910	3	V	C
Pitney, Mahlon	Taft (R)	Harlan I	2/19/1912	3/13/1912	23	50-26	C
McReynolds, James	Wilson (D)	Lurton	8/19/1914	8/29/1914	10	44-6	C
Brandeis, Louis	Wilson (D)	Lamar	1/28/1916	6/1/1916	125	47-22	C
Clarke, John	Wilson (D)	Hughes	7/14/1916	7/24/1916	10	V	C
Taft, W. H.*	Harding (R)	White	6/30/1921	6/30/1921	0	60-4	C
Sutherland, George	Harding (R)	Clarke	9/5/1922	9/5/1922	0	V	C
Butler, Pierce	Harding (R)	Day	11/21/1922				NA
Butler, Pierce	Harding (R)	Day	12/5/1922	12/21/1922	16	61-8	C
Sanford, Edward	Harding (R)	Pitney	1/24/1923	1/29/1923	5	V	C
Stone, Harlan	Coolidge (R)	McKenna	1/5/1925	2/5/1925	31	71-6	C
Hughes, Charles*	Hoover (R)	Taft	2/3/1930	2/13/1930	10	52-26	C
Parker, John	Hoover (R)	Sanford	3/21/1930	5/7/1930	47	39-41	R
Roberts, Owen	Hoover (R)	Sanford	5/9/1930	5/20/1930	11	V	C
Cardozo, Benjamin	Hoover (R)	Holmes	2/15/1932	2/24/1932	9	V	C
Black, Hugo	FDR (D)	Van Devanter	8/12/1937	8/17/1937	5	63-16	C
Reed, Stanley Forman	FDR (D)	Sutherland	1/15/1938	1/25/1938	10	V	C
Frankfurter, Felix	FDR (D)	Cardozo	1/5/1939	1/17/1939	12	V	C
Douglas, William	FDR (D)	Brandeis	3/20/1939	4/4/1939	15	62-4	C
Murphy, Frank	FDR (D)	Butler	1/4/1940	1/16/1940	12	V	C
Byrnes, James	FDR (D)	McReynolds	6/12/1941	6/12/1941	0	V	C
Stone, Harlan*	FDR (D)	Hughes	6/12/1941	6/27/1941	15	V	C
Jackson, Robert	FDR (D)	Stone	6/12/1941	7/7/1941	25	V	C
Rutledge, Wiley	FDR (D)	Byrnes	1/11/1943	2/8/1943	28	V	C
Burton, Harold	Truman(D)	Roberts	9/18/1945	9/19/1945	1	V	C
Vinson, Fred*	Truman(D)	Stone	6/6/1946	6/20/1946	14	V	C
Clark, Tom	Truman(D)	Murphy	8/2/1949	8/18/1949	16	73-8	C
Minton, Sherman	Truman(D)	Rutledge	9/15/1949	10/4/1949	19	48-16	C
Warren, Earl*	Eisenhower (R)	Vinson	1/11/1954	3/1/1954	49	V	C
Harlan II, John	Eisenhower (R)	Jackson	11/9/1954				NA
Harlan II, John	Eisenhower (R)	Jackson	1/10/1955	3/16/1955	65	71-11	C

Nominee	POTUS	Replacing	Nominated [§]	Result Date	Days Nom-Result	Vote	Result
Brennan, William	Eisenhower (R)	Minton	1/14/1957	3/19/1957	64	V	C
Whittaker, Charles	Eisenhower (R)	Reed	3/2/1957	3/19/1957	17	V	C
Stewart, Potter	Eisenhower (R)	Burton	1/17/1959	5/5/1959	108	70-17	C
White, Byron	Kennedy (D)	Whittaker	4/3/1962	4/11/1962	8	V	C
Goldberg, Arthur	Kennedy (D)	Frankfurter	8/31/1962	9/25/1962	25	V	C
Fortas, Abe	LBJ (D)	Goldberg	7/28/1965	8/11/1965	14	V	C
Marshall, Thurgood	LBJ (D)	Clark	6/13/1967	8/30/1967	78	69-11	C
Fortas, Abe*	LBJ (D)	Warren	6/26/1968	10/4/1968	100		W
Thornberry, Homer	LBJ (D)	Fortas	6/26/1968	10/4/1968	100		W
Burger, Warren*	Nixon (R)	Warren	5/23/1969	6/9/1969	17	74-3	C
Haynsworth, Clement	Nixon (R)	Fortas	8/21/1969	11/21/1969	92	45-55	R
Carswell, Harrold	Nixon (R)	Fortas	1/19/1970	4/8/1970	79	45-51	R
Blackmun, Harry	Nixon (R)	Fortas	4/15/1970	5/12/1970	27	94-0	C
Powell, Lewis	Nixon (R)	Black	10/22/1971	12/6/1971	45	89-1	C
Rehnquist, William	Nixon (R)	Harlan II	10/22/1971	12/10/1971	49	68-26	C
Stevens, John Paul	Ford (R)	Douglas	11/28/1975	12/17/1975	19	98-0	C
O'Connor, Sandra Day	Reagan (R)	Stewart	8/19/1981	9/21/1981	33	99-0	C
Rehnquist, William*	Reagan (R)	Burger	6/20/1986	9/17/1986	89	65-33	C
Scalia, Antonin	Reagan (R)	Rehnquist	6/24/1986	9/17/1986	85	98-0	C
Bork, Robert	Reagan (R)	Powell	7/7/1987	10/23/1987	108	42-58	R
Kennedy, Anthony	Reagan (R)	Powell	11/30/1987	2/3/1988	65	97-0	C
Souter, David	H.W. Bush (R)	Brennan	7/25/1990	10/2/1990	69	90-9	C
Thomas, Clarence	H.W. Bush (R)	Marshall	7/8/1991	10/15/1991	99	52-48	C
Ginsburg, Ruth Bader	Clinton (D)	White	6/22/1993	8/3/1993	42	96-3	C
Breyer, Stephen	Clinton (D)	Blackmun	5/17/1994	7/29/1994	73	87-9	C
Roberts, John	W. Bush (R)	O'Connor	7/29/2005	9/6/2005	39		W
Roberts, John*	W. Bush (R)	Rehnquist	9/6/2005	9/29/2005	23	78-22	C
Miers, Harriet	W. Bush (R)	O'Connor	10/7/2005	10/28/2005	21		W
Alito, Samuel	W. Bush (R)	O'Connor	11/10/2005	1/31/2006	82	58-42	C
Sotomayor, Sonia	Obama (D)	Souter	6/1/2009	8/6/2009	66	68-31	C
Kagan, Elena	Obama (D)	Stevens	5/10/2010	8/5/2010	87	63-37	C
Garland, Merrick	Obama (D)	Scalia	3/16/2016				NA
Gorsuch, Neil	Trump (R)	Scalia	2/1/2017	4/7/2017	65	54-45	C
Kavanaugh, Brett	Trump (R)	Kennedy	7/10/2018	10/6/2018	88	50-48	C
Barrett, Amy Coney	Trump (R)	Ginsburg	9/29/2020	10/26/2021	28	52-48	C

*Chief Justice

[†]Unaffiliated after expulsion from Whig party in 1841.

^{††}National Union party 1864-1868

F = Federalist
D-R = Democratic-Republican
D = Democrat
W = Whig
R = Republican.

[‡]Ellsworth technically replaced recess-appointed CJ Rutledge.

[§]Date of official nomination letter to the Senate.

V = Voice Vote

^ΔDied before taking office.

C = Confirmed and Served
D = Confirmed and Declined
NA = No Action
P = Postponed
R = Rejected
W = Withdrawn

The following chart records Supreme Court nominations along with relevant political party data for each nomination. This chart focuses on the Republican-Democratic binary in American politics and begins in 1869 with the Grant administration to avoid the unnecessary confusion that could result from the fluid political alignments before Grant took office. Andrew Johnson, Grant's predecessor, was the last U.S. president to take office as a member of a party (National Union) other than the Democratic or Republican parties.

Supreme Court Nominations (1869-2020) Political Data

Nominee	POTUS	Vacancy Arose in Presidential Election Year?	POTUS Appointing Previous Justice	Seat Switches Parties?*	Senate at Nomination	Days Nom- Result	Vote	Result
Hoar, Ebenezer	Grant (R)				11D-61R	51	24-33	R
Stanton, Edwin	Grant (R)		Polk	Yes	11D-61R	0	46-11	C ^A
Strong, William	Grant (R)		Polk	Yes	11D-61R	11		C
Bradley, Joseph	Grant (R)				11D-61R	42	46-9	C
Hunt, Ward	Grant (R)	Yes	Tyler	Yes	17D-57R	8	V	C
Williams, George*	Grant (R)		Lincoln	No	19D-54R	38		W
Cushing, Caleb*	Grant (R)		Lincoln	No	19D-54R	4		W
Waite, Morrison*	Grant (R)		Lincoln	No	19D-54R	2	63-0	C
Harlan I, John	Hayes (R)		Lincoln	No	36D-39R-1I	44	V	C
Woods, William	Hayes (R)	Yes	Grant	No	43D-33R	6	39-8	C
Matthews, Stanley	Hayes (R)		Lincoln	No	37D-37R-2I		24-33	NA
Matthews, Stanley	Garfield (R)		Lincoln	No	37D-37R-2I	59	24-23	C
Gray, Horace	Arthur (R)		Buchanan	Yes	37D-37R-2I	1	51-5	C
Conkling, Roscoe	Arthur (R)		Grant	No	37D-37R-2I	6	39-12	D
Blatchford, Samuel	Arthur (R)		Grant	No	37D-37R-2I	9	V	C
Lamar, Lucius	Cleveland (D)		Hayes	Yes	37D-39R	41	32-28	C
Fuller, Melville*	Cleveland (D)	Yes	Grant	Yes	37D-39R	81	41-20	C
Brewer, David	B. Harrison (R)		Garfield	No	37D-47R	14	53-11	C
Brown, Henry	B. Harrison (R)		Lincoln	No	37D-47R	6	V	C
Shiras, George Jr.	B. Harrison (R)	Yes	Grant	No	39D-47R-2I	7	V	C
Jackson, Howell	B. Harrison (R)		Cleveland	Yes	44D-38R-3I	16	V	C
Hornblower, William	Cleveland (D)		Arthur	Yes	44D-38R-3I			NA
Hornblower, William	Cleveland (D)		Arthur	Yes	44D-38R-3I	41	24-30	R
Peckham, Wheeler	Cleveland (D)		Arthur	Yes	44D-38R-3I	25	32-41	R
White, Edward	Cleveland (D)		Arthur	Yes	44D-38R-3I	0	V	C
Peckham, Rufus	Cleveland (D)		B. Harrison	Yes	39D-44R-5I	6	V	C
McKenna, Joseph	McKinley (R)		Lincoln	No	34D-46R-10I	36	V	C
Holmes, Oliver	T. Roosevelt (R)		Arthur	No	29D-56R-3I	2	V	C
Day, William	T. Roosevelt (R)		B. Harrison	No	32D-58R	4	V	C
Moody, William	T. Roosevelt (R)		B. Harrison	No	32D-58R	9	V	C
Lurton, Horace	Taft (R)		Cleveland	Yes	32D-59R	7	V	C
Hughes, Charles	Taft (R)		B. Harrison	No	32D-59R	7	V	C
White, Edward*	Taft (R)		Cleveland	Yes	32D-59R	0	V	C
Van Devanter, Willis	Taft (R)		Cleveland	Yes	32D-59R	3	V	C
Lamar, Joseph	Taft (R)		T. Roosevelt	No	32D-59R	3	V	C
Pitney, Mahlon	Taft (R)		Hayes	No	43D-49R	23	50-26	C

Nominee	POTUS	Vacancy Arose in Presidential Election Year?	POTUS Appointing Previous Justice	Seat Switches Parties?*	Senate at Nomination	Days Nom- Result	Vote	Result
McReynolds, James	Wilson (D)		Taft	Yes	51D-44R-11	10		C
Brandeis, Louis	Wilson (D)	Yes	Taft	Yes	56D-39R-11	125	47-22	C
Clarke, John	Wilson (D)	Yes	Taft	Yes	51D-44R-11	10		C
Taft, W. H.*	Harding (R)		Taft	No	37D-59R	0		C
Sutherland, George	Harding (R)		Wilson	Yes	37D-59R	0		C
Butler, Pierce	Harding (R)		T. Roosevelt	No	37D-59R			NA
Butler, Pierce	Harding (R)		T. Roosevelt	No	37D-59R	16	61-8	C
Sanford, Edward	Harding (R)		Taft	No	43D-51R-2I	5		C
Stone, Harlan	Coolidge (R)		McKinley	No	40D-54R-11	31		C
Hughes, Charles*	Hoover (R)		Harding	No	39D-56R-11	10	52-26	C
Parker, John	Hoover (R)		Harding	No	39D-56R-11	47	39-41	R
Roberts, Owen	Hoover (R)		Harding	No	39D-56R-11	11	V	C
Cardozo, Benjamin	Hoover (R)	Yes	T. Roosevelt	No	47D-48R-11	9	V	C
Black, Hugo	FDR (D)		Taft	Yes	75D-17R-4I	5	63-16	C
Reed, Stanley Forman	FDR (D)		Harding	Yes	75D-17R-4I	10	V	C
Frankfurter, Felix	FDR (D)		Hoover	Yes	69D-23R-4I	12	V	C
Douglas, William	FDR (D)		Wilson	No	69D-23R-4I	15	62-4	C
Murphy, Frank	FDR (D)		Harding	Yes	69D-23R-4I	12	V	C
Byrnes, James	FDR (D)		Wilson	No	66D-28R-2I	0	V	C
Stone, Harlan*	FDR (D)		Hoover	Yes	66D-28R-2I	15	V	C
Jackson, Robert	FDR (D)		Coolidge	Yes	66D-28R-2I	25	V	C
Rutledge, Wiley	FDR (D)		FDR	No	57D-38R-11	28	V	C
Burton, Harold	Truman(D)		Hoover	Yes	57D-38R-11	1	V	C
Vinson, Fred*	Truman(D)		FDR	No	57D-38R-11	14	V	C
Clark, Tom	Truman(D)		FDR	No	54D-42R	16	73-8	C
Minton, Sherman	Truman(D)		FDR	No	54D-42R	19	48-16	C
Warren, Earl*	Eisenhower (R)		Truman	Yes	46D-48R-2I	49	V	C
Harlan II, John	Eisenhower (R)		FDR	Yes	46D-48R-2I			NA
Harlan II, John	Eisenhower (R)		FDR	Yes	48D-47R-11	65	71-11	C
Brennan, William	Eisenhower (R)	Yes	Truman	Yes	49D-47R	64	V	C
Whittaker, Charles	Eisenhower (R)		FDR	Yes	49D-47R	17	V	C
Stewart, Potter	Eisenhower (R)		Truman	Yes	64D-34R	108	70-17	C
White, Byron	Kennedy (D)		Eisenhower	Yes	64D-36R	8	V	C
Goldberg, Arthur	Kennedy (D)		FDR	No	64D-36R	25	V	C
Fortas, Abe	LBJ (D)		Kennedy	No	68D-32R	14	V	C
Marshall, Thurgood	LBJ (D)		Truman	No	64D-36R	78	69-11	C
Fortas, Abe*	LBJ (D)	Yes [†]	Eisenhower	Yes	64D-36R	100		W
Thornberry, Homer	LBJ (D)	Yes [†]	LBJ	No	64D-36R	100		W
Burger, Warren*	Nixon (R)		Eisenhower	No	58D-42R	17	74-3	C
Haynsworth, Clement	Nixon (R)		LBJ	Yes	58D-42R	92	45-55	R
Carswell, Harrold	Nixon (R)		LBJ	Yes	58D-42R	79	45-51	R

Nominee	POTUS	Vacancy Arose in Presidential Election Year?	POTUS Appointing Previous Justice	Seat Switches Parties?‡	Senate at Nomination	Days Nom- Result	Vote	Result
Blackmun, Harry	Nixon (R)		LBJ	Yes	58D-42R	27	94-0	C
Powell, Lewis	Nixon (R)		FDR	Yes	54D-44R-2I	45	89-1	C
Rehnquist, William	Nixon (R)		Eisenhower	No	54D-44R-2I	49	68-26	C
Stevens, John Paul	Ford (R)		FDR	Yes	61D-37R-2I	19	98-0	C
O'Connor, Sandra Day	Reagan (R)		Eisenhower	No	46D-53R-1I	33	99-0	C
Rehnquist, William*	Reagan (R)		Nixon	No	47D-53R	89	65-33	C
Scalia, Antonin	Reagan (R)		Nixon	No	47D-53R	85	98-0	C
Bork, Robert	Reagan (R)		Nixon	No	55D-45R	108	42-58	R
Kennedy, Anthony	Reagan (R)		Nixon	No	55D-45R	65	97-0	C
Souter, David	H.W. Bush (R)		Eisenhower	No	55D-45R	69	90-9	C
Thomas, Clarence	H.W. Bush (R)		LBJ	Yes	56D-44R	99	52-48	C
Ginsburg, Ruth Bader	Clinton (D)		Kennedy	No	57D-43R	42	96-3	C
Breyer, Stephen	Clinton (D)		Nixon	Yes	57D-43R	73	87-9	C
Roberts, John	W. Bush (R)		Reagan	No	44D-55R-1I	39		W
Roberts, John*	W. Bush (R)		Reagan	No	44D-55R-1I	23	78-22	C
Miers, Harriet	W. Bush (R)		Reagan	No	44D-55R-1I	21		W
Alito, Samuel	W. Bush (R)		Reagan	No	44D-55R-1I	82	58-42	C
Sotomayor, Sonia	Obama (D)		H.W. Bush	Yes	58D-40R-2I	66	68-31	C
Kagan, Elena	Obama (D)		Ford	Yes	57D-41R-2I	87	63-37	C
Garland, Merrick	Obama (D)	Yes	Reagan	Yes	44D-54R-2I			NA
Gorsuch, Neil	Trump (R)	Yes	Reagan	No	46D-52R-2I	65	54-45	C
Kavanaugh, Brett	Trump (R)		Reagan	No	47D-51R-2I	88	50-48	C
Barrett, Amy Coney	Trump (R)	Yes	Clinton	Yes	45D-53R-2I	28	52-48	C

*Chief Justice

†Earl Warren had submitted his resignation letter in 1968, effective on the confirmation of his successor. His resignation became effective in 1969.

‡Determined by the party of the appointing president.

R = Republicans
D = Democrats
I = Independents
(Includes third parties)

V = Voice
Vote

‡Died before taking office.

C = Confirmed and Served
D = Confirmed and Declined
NA = No Action
P = Postponed
R = Rejected
W = Withdrawn

Confirmed Supreme Court Justices by Length of Time to Confirm

Rank	Justice	Confirmation Date	Days Nomination-Confirmation[†]
1	Brandeis, Louis	6/1/1916	125
2	Stewart, Potter	5/5/1959	108
3	Thomas, Clarence	10/15/1991	99
4	Rehnquist, William*	9/17/1986	89
5	Kavanaugh, Brett	10/6/2018	88
6	Kagan, Elena	8/5/2010	87
7	Scalia, Antonin	9/17/1986	85
8	Alito, Samuel	1/31/2006	82
9	Fuller, Melville*	7/20/1888	81
10	Marshall, Thurgood	8/30/1967	78
11	Taney, Roger*	3/15/1836	77
11	Barbour, Philip	3/15/1836	77
13	Breyer, Stephen	7/29/1994	73
14	Souter, David	10/2/1990	69
15	Sotomayor, Sonia	8/6/2009	66
16	Harlan II, John	3/16/1955	65
16	Kennedy, Anthony	2/3/1988	65
16	Gorsuch, Neil	4/7/2017	65
19	Brennan, William	3/19/1957	64
20	Matthews, Stanley	5/12/1881	59
21	Warren, Earl*	3/1/1954	49
21	Rehnquist, William	12/10/1971	49
23	Powell, Lewis	12/6/1971	45
24	Harlan I, John	11/29/1877	44
25	Bradley, Joseph	3/21/1870	42
25	Ginsburg, Ruth Bader	8/3/1993	42
27	Lamar, Lucius	1/16/1888	41
28	McKenna, Joseph	1/21/1898	36
29	Clifford, Nathan	1/12/1858	34
30	O'Connor, Sandra Day	9/21/1981	33
31	Stone, Harlan	2/5/1925	31
32	Trimble, Robert	5/9/1826	28
32	Rutledge, Wiley	2/8/1943	28
32	Barret, Amy Coney	10/26/2020	28
34	Blackmun, Harry	5/12/1970	27
35	Jackson, Robert	7/7/1941	25
35	Goldberg, Arthur	9/25/1962	25
37	Pitney, Mahlon	3/13/1912	23
37	Roberts, John*	9/29/2005	23 ^{††}
39	Minton, Sherman	10/4/1949	19
39	Stevens, John Paul	12/17/1975	19
41	Whittaker, Charles	3/19/1957	17

Rank	Justice	Confirmation Date	Days Nomination-Confirmation[†]
41	Burger, Warren*	6/9/1969	17
43	Jackson, Howell	2/18/1893	16
43	Butler, Pierce	12/21/1922	16
43	Clark, Tom	8/18/1949	16
46	Douglas, William	4/4/1939	15
46	Stone, Harlan*	6/27/1941	15
48	Brewer, David	12/18/1889	14
48	Vinson, Fred*	6/20/1946	14
48	Fortas, Abe	8/11/1965	14
51	Frankfurter, Felix	1/17/1939	12
51	Murphy, Frank	1/16/1940	12
53	Woodbury, Levi	1/3/1846	11
53	Strong, William	2/18/1870	11
53	Roberts, Owen	5/20/1930	11
56	Nelson, Samuel	2/14/1845	10
56	McReynolds, James	8/29/1914	10
56	Clarke, John	7/24/1916	10
56	Hughes, Charles*	2/13/1930	10
56	Reed, Stanley Forman	1/25/1938	10
61	Curtis, Benjamin	12/20/1851	9
61	Blatchford, Samuel	3/22/1882	9
61	Moody, William	12/12/1906	9
61	Cardozo, Benjamin	2/24/1932	9
65	Hunt, Ward	12/11/1872	8
65	White, Byron	4/11/1962	8
67	Johnson, Thomas	11/7/1791	7
67	Marshall, John*	1/27/1801	7
67	McKinley, John	9/25/1837	7
67	Davis, David	12/8/1862	7
67	Shiras, George Jr.	7/26/1892	7
67	Lurton, Horace	12/20/1909	7
67	Hughes, Charles	5/2/1910	7
74	Moore, Alfred	12/10/1799	6
74	Woods, William	12/21/1880	6
74	Brown, Henry	12/29/1890	6
74	Peckham, Rufus	12/9/1895	6
78	Catron, John	3/8/1837	5
78	Daniel, Peter	3/2/1841	5
78	Sanford, Edward	1/29/1923	5
78	Black, Hugo	8/17/1937	5
82	Livingston, H. Brockholst	12/17/1806	4
82	Thompson, Smith	12/9/1823	4
82	Field, Stephen	3/10/1863	4

Rank	Justice	Confirmation Date	Days Nomination-Confirmation[†]
82	Day, William	2/23/1903	4
86	Story, Joseph	11/18/1811	3
86	Duvall, Gabriel	11/18/1811	3
86	Wayne, James	1/9/1835	3
86	Swayne, Noah	1/24/1862	3
86	Van Devanter, Willis	12/15/1910	3
86	Lamar, Joseph	12/15/1910	3
92	Jay, John*	9/26/1789	2
92	Rutledge, John	9/26/1789	2
92	Cushing, William	9/26/1789	2
92	Wilson, James	9/26/1789	2
92	Blair, John	9/26/1789	2
92	Iredell, James	2/10/1790	2
92	Johnson, William	3/24/1804	2
92	Todd, Thomas	3/2/1807	2
92	Baldwin, Henry	1/6/1830	2
92	Waite, Morrison*	1/21/1874	2
92	Holmes, Oliver	12/4/1902	2
103	Chase, Samuel	1/27/1796	1
103	Ellsworth, Oliver*	3/4/1796	1
103	Washington, Bushrod	12/20/1798	1
103	McLean, John	3/7/1829	1
103	Grier, Robert	8/4/1846	1
103	Campbell, John	3/22/1853	1
103	Gray, Horace	12/20/1881	1
103	Burton, Harold	9/19/1945	1
111	Paterson, William	3/4/1793	0
111	Miller, Samuel	7/16/1862	0
111	Chase, Salmon P.*	12/6/1864	0
111	Stanton, Edwin**	12/20/1869	0
111	White, Edward	2/19/1894	0
111	White, Edward*	12/12/1910	0
111	Taft, W. H.*	6/30/1921	0
111	Sutherland, George	9/5/1922	0
111	Byrnes, James	6/12/1941	0

*Chief Justice

**Died before taking office.

[†]Not including prior unsuccessful or withdrawn nominations.

^{††}Not including the additional 39 days Roberts's nomination for Associate Justice was pending prior to his nomination for Chief Justice.

Supreme Court Justices by Confirmation Vote Percentage (Voice Votes Excluded)

Justice	Confirmation		Percentage	
	Date	Vote	Margin	Yay Votes
Kavanaugh, Brett	10/6/2018	50-48	2	51.02%
Matthews, Stanley	5/12/1881	24-23	1	51.06%
Thomas, Clarence	10/15/1991	52-48	4	52.00%
Barrett, Amy Coney	10/26/2020	52-48	4	52.00%
Clifford, Nathan	1/12/1858	26-23	3	53.06%
Lamar, Lucius	1/16/1888	32-28	4	53.33%
Gorsuch, Neil	4/7/2017	54-45	9	54.55%
Alito, Samuel	1/31/2006	58-42	16	58.00%
Kagan, Elena	8/5/2010	63-37	26	63.00%
Catron, John	3/8/1837	28-15	13	65.12%
Pitney, Mahlon	3/13/1912	50-26	24	65.79%
Taney, Roger*	3/15/1836	29-15	14	65.91%
Rehnquist, William*	9/17/1986	65-33	32	66.33%
Hughes, Charles*	2/13/1930	52-26	26	66.67%
Fuller, Melville*	7/20/1888	41-20	21	67.21%
Brandeis, Louis	6/1/1916	47-22	25	68.12%
Sotomayor, Sonia	8/6/2009	68-31	37	68.69%
Rehnquist, William	12/10/1971	68-26	42	72.34%
Barbour, Philip	3/15/1836	30-11	19	73.17%
Minton, Sherman	10/4/1949	48-16	32	75.00%
Roberts, John*	9/29/2005	78-22	56	78.00%
Black, Hugo	8/17/1937	63-16	47	79.75%
Stewart, Potter	5/5/1959	70-17	53	80.46%
Stanton, Edwin**	12/20/1869	46-11	35	80.70%
Brewer, David	12/18/1889	53-11	42	82.81%
Woods, William	12/21/1880	39-8	31	82.98%
Daniel, Peter	3/2/1841	25-5	20	83.33%
Bradley, Joseph	3/21/1870	46-9	37	83.64%
Trimble, Robert	5/9/1826	27-5	22	84.38%
Marshall, Thurgood	8/30/1967	69-11	58	86.25%
Harlan II, John	3/16/1955	71-11	60	86.59%
McReynolds, James	8/29/1914	44-6	38	88.00%
Butler, Pierce	12/21/1922	61-8	53	88.41%
Clark, Tom	8/18/1949	73-8	65	90.12%
Breyer, Stephen	7/29/1994	87-9	78	90.63%
Souter, David	10/2/1990	90-9	81	90.91%
Gray, Horace	12/20/1881	51-5	46	91.07%
Stone, Harlan	2/5/1925	71-6	65	92.21%
Taft, W. H.*	6/30/1921	60-4	56	93.75%
Douglas, William	4/4/1939	62-4	58	93.94%
Baldwin, Henry	1/6/1830	41-2	39	95.35%
Ellsworth, Oliver*	3/4/1796	21-1	20	95.45%

Burger, Warren*	6/9/1969	74-3	71	96.10%
Ginsburg, Ruth Bader	8/3/1993	96-3	93	96.97%
Swayne, Noah	1/24/1862	38-1	37	97.44%
Powell, Lewis	12/6/1971	89-1	88	98.89%
Waite, Morrison*	1/21/1874	63-0	63	100%
Blackmun, Harry	5/12/1970	94-0	94	100%
Kennedy, Anthony	2/3/1988	97-0	97	100%
Stevens, John Paul	12/17/1975	98-0	98	100%
Scalia, Antonin	9/17/1986	98-0	98	100%
O'Connor, Sandra Day	9/21/1981	99-0	99	100%

*Chief Justice

**Died before taking office.

Supreme Court Justices by Length of Time in Office

Rank	Justice	Length in Days [†]	Start Date	End Date
1	Douglas, William	13,358	4/17/1939	11/12/1975
2	Field, Stephen	12,614	5/20/1863	12/1/1897
3	Stevens, John Paul	12,611	12/19/1975	6/29/2010
4	Marshall, John*	12,570	2/4/1801	7/6/1835
5	Black, Hugo	12,447	8/19/1937	9/17/1971
6	Harlan, John	12,360	12/10/1877	10/14/1911
7	Brennan, William	12,330	10/16/1956	7/20/1990
8	Rehnquist, William*	12,293	1/7/1972 9/26/1986	9/26/1986 9/3/2005
9	Story, Joseph	12,273	2/3/1812	9/10/1845
10	Wayne, James	11,860	1/14/1835	7/5/1867
11	McLean, John	11,406	1/11/1830	4/4/1861
12	White, Byron	11,396	4/16/1962	6/28/1993
13	Washington, Bushrod	11,339	11/9/1798	11/26/1829
14	Kennedy, Anthony	11,121	2/18/1988	7/31/2018
15	Johnson, William	11,046	5/7/1804	8/4/1834
16	Scalia, Antonin	10,732	9/26/1986	2/13/2016
17	Thomas, Clarence	10,682	10/23/1991	<i>Incumbent</i>
18	Holmes, Oliver	10,627	12/8/1902	1/12/1932
19	Taney, Roger*	10,425	3/28/1836	10/12/1864
20	Miller, Samuel	10,311	7/21/1862	10/13/1890
21	Catron, John	10,256	5/1/1837	5/30/1865
22	Nelson, Samuel	10,136	2/27/1845	11/28/1872
23	White, Edward*	9,929	3/12/1894 12/19/1910	12/19/1910 5/19/1921
24	Ginsburg, Ruth Bader	9,901	8/10/1993	9/18/2020
25	McKenna, Joseph	9,840	1/26/1898	1/5/1925
26	Breyer, Stephen	9,667	8/3/1994	<i>Incumbent</i>
27	Van Devanter, Willis	9,647	1/3/1911	6/2/1937
28	McReynolds, James	9,608	10/12/1914	1/31/1941
29	O'Connor, Sandra Day	8,894	9/25/1981	1/31/2006
30	Blackmun, Harry	8,821	6/9/1970	8/3/1994
31	Marshall, Thurgood	8,765	10/2/1967	10/1/1991
32	Frankfurter, Felix	8,611	1/30/1939	8/28/1962
33	Clifford, Nathan	8,586	1/21/1858	7/25/1881
34	Grier, Robert	8,575	8/10/1846	1/31/1870
35	Duvall, Gabriel	8,453	11/23/1811	1/14/1835
36	Stewart, Potter	8,298	10/14/1958	7/3/1981
37	Brandeis, Louis	8,288	6/5/1916	2/13/1939
38	Bradley, Joseph	7,975	3/23/1870	1/22/1892
39	Fuller, Melville*	7,938	10/8/1888	7/4/1910
40	Stone, Harlan*	7,721	3/2/1925 7/3/1941	7/2/1941 4/22/1946

Rank	Justice	Length in Days[†]	Start Date	End Date
41	Gray, Horace	7,553	1/9/1882	9/15/1902
42	Cushing, William	7,527	2/2/1790	9/13/1810
43	Thompson, Smith	7,413	9/1/1823	12/18/1843
44	Brewer, David	7,385	1/6/1890	3/28/1910
45	Day, William	7,196	3/2/1903	11/13/1922
46	Reed, Stanley Forman	6,965	1/31/1938	2/25/1957
47	Swayne, Noah	6,937	1/27/1862	1/24/1881
48	Todd, Thomas	6,854	5/4/1807	2/7/1826
49	Souter, David	6,838	10/9/1990	6/29/2009
50	Daniel, Peter	6,716	1/10/1842	5/31/1860
51	Clark, Tom	6,501	8/24/1949	6/12/1967
52	Burger, Warren*	6,304	6/23/1969	9/26/1986
53	Hughes, Charles*	6,214	10/10/1910 2/24/1930	6/10/1916 6/30/1941
54	Butler, Pierce	6,162	1/2/1923	11/16/1939
55	Harlan, John II	6,023	3/28/1955	9/23/1971
56	Livingston, H. Brockholst	5,901	1/20/1807	3/18/1823
57	Warren, Earl*	5,740	10/5/1953	6/23/1969
58	Powell, Lewis	5,649	1/7/1972	6/26/1987
59	Brown, Henry	5,621	1/5/1891	5/28/1906
60	Chase, Samuel	5,613	2/4/1796	6/19/1811
61	Roberts, John*	5,592	9/29/2005	<i>Incumbent</i>
62	Sutherland, George	5,586	10/2/1922	1/17/1938
63	Roberts, Owen	5,538	6/2/1930	7/31/1945
64	Alito, Samuel	5,468	1/31/2006	<i>Incumbent</i>
65	McKinley, John	5,305	1/9/1838	7/19/1852
66	Baldwin, Henry	5,207	1/18/1830	4/21/1844
67	Davis, David	5,198	12/10/1862	3/4/1877
68	Waite, Morrison*	5,133	3/4/1874	3/23/1888
69	Peckham, Rufus	5,039	1/6/1896	10/24/1909
70	Paterson, William	4,929	3/11/1793	9/9/1806
71	Jackson, Robert	4,838	7/11/1941	10/9/1954
72	Burton, Harold	4,760	10/1/1945	10/13/1958
73	Sotomayor, Sonia	4,183	8/8/2009	<i>Incumbent</i>
74	Blatchford, Samuel	4,113	4/3/1882	7/7/1893
75	Pitney, Mahlon	3,940	3/18/1912	12/31/1922
76	Strong, William	3,928	3/14/1870	12/14/1880
77	Kagan, Elena	3,819	8/7/2010	<i>Incumbent</i>
78	Shiras, George Jr.	3,787	10/10/1892	2/23/1903
79	Murphy, Frank	3,452	2/5/1940	7/19/1949
80	Iredell, James	3,448	5/12/1790	10/20/1799
81	Hunt, Ward	3,305	1/9/1873	1/27/1882
82	Wilson, James	3,242	10/5/1789	8/21/1798
83	Taft, W.H.*	3,129	7/11/1921	2/3/1930

Rank	Justice	Length in Days[†]	Start Date	End Date
84	Chase, Salmon P.*	3,065	12/15/1864	5/7/1873
85	Campbell, John	2,941	4/11/1853	4/30/1861
86	Matthews, Stanley	2,866	5/17/1881	3/22/1889
87	Vinson, Fred*	2,633	6/24/1946	9/8/1953
88	Sanford, Edward	2,574	2/19/1923	3/8/1930
89	Minton, Sherman	2,560	10/12/1949	10/15/1956
90	Rutledge, Wiley	2,399	2/15/1943	9/10/1949
91	Woods, William	2,320	1/5/1881	5/14/1887
92	Cardozo, Benjamin	2,308	3/14/1932	7/9/1938
93	Curtis, Benjamin	2,182	10/10/1851	9/30/1857
94	Woodbury, Levi	2,172	9/23/1845	9/4/1851
95	Clarke, John	2,170	10/9/1916	9/18/1922
96	Blair, John	2,091	2/2/1790	10/25/1795
97	Jay, John*	2,079	10/19/1789	6/29/1795
98	Whittaker, Charles	1,832	3/25/1957	3/31/1962
98	Lamar, Lucius	1,832	1/18/1888	1/23/1893
100	Lamar, Joseph	1,825	1/3/1911	1/2/1916
101	Barbour, Philip	1,750	5/12/1836	2/25/1841
102	Ellsworth, Oliver*	1,742	3/8/1796	12/15/1800
103	Lurton, Horace	1,651	1/3/1910	7/12/1914
104	Moody, William Henry	1,434	12/17/1906	11/20/1910
105	Gorsuch, Neil	1,381	4/10/2017	<i>Incumbent</i>
106	Moore, Alfred	1,375	4/21/1800	1/26/1804
107	Fortas, Abe	1,318	10/4/1965	5/14/1969
108	Goldberg, Arthur	1,028	10/1/1962	7/25/1965
109	Jackson, Howell	887	3/4/1893	8/8/1895
110	Kavanaugh, Brett	837	10/6/2018	<i>Incumbent</i>
111	Trimble, Robert	801	6/16/1826	8/25/1828
112	Rutledge, John*	521	2/15/1790	3/5/1791
			8/12/1795	12/28/1795
113	Byrnes, James	452	7/8/1941	10/3/1942
114	Johnson, Thomas	163	8/6/1792	1/16/1793
115	Barret, Amy Coney	85	10/27/2020	<i>Incumbent</i>

*Chief Justice

[†]Sum of all terms served.
Incumbents calculated as of
1/20/2021.

Supreme Court Justices by Age at Departure from Court

Rank	Justice	Age at Departure	Age at Death
1	Holmes, Oliver	90	93
1	Stevens, John Paul	90	99
3	Ginsburg, Ruth Bader	87	87
3	Taney, Roger*	87	87
5	Black, Hugo	85	85
5	Blackmun, Harry	85	90
7	Brennan, William	84	91
8	Marshall, Thurgood	83	84
9	Brandeis, Louis	82	84
9	Duvall, Gabriel	82	91
9	Kennedy, Anthony	82	N/A
12	Breyer, Stephen	(82) [†]	N/A
13	Field, Stephen	81	82
13	McKenna, Joseph	81	83
15	Nelson, Samuel	80	81
15	Rehnquist, William*	80	80
17	Burger, Warren*	79	87
17	Catron, John	79	79
17	Frankfurter, Felix	79	82
17	Hughes, Charles*	79	86
17	Marshall, John*	79	79
17	Powell, Lewis	79	90
17	Scalia, Antonin	79	79
24	Bradley, Joseph	78	78
24	Cushing, William	78	78
24	Harlan, John	78	78
24	McReynolds, James	78	84
24	Van Devanter, Willis	78	81
24	Warren, Earl*	78	83
30	Clifford, Nathan	77	77
30	Douglas, William	77	81
30	Fuller, Melville*	77	77
30	Wayne, James	77	77
34	Daniel, Peter	76	76
34	McLean, John	76	76
34	Swayne, Noah	76	79
34	White, Byron	76	84
38	Grier, Robert	75	76
38	O'Connor, Sandra Day	75	N/A
38	Sutherland, George	75	80
38	Thompson, Smith	75	75
38	White, Edward*	75	75

43	Gray, Horace	74	74
43	Miller, Samuel	74	74
45	Blatchford, Samuel	73	73
45	Butler, Pierce	73	73
45	Day, William	73	74
45	Stone, Harlan*	73	73
49	Brewer, David	72	72
49	Harlan, John II	72	72
49	McKinley, John	72	72
49	Reed, Stanley Forman	72	95
49	Strong, William	72	87
49	Taft, W.H.*	72	72
49	Thomas, Clarence	(72) [†]	N/A
56	Hunt, Ward	71	75
56	Shiras, George Jr.	71	92
56	Waite, Morrison*	71	71
59	Alito, Samuel	(70) [†]	N/A
59	Brown, Henry	70	77
59	Burton, Harold	70	76
59	Chase, Samuel	70	70
59	Lurton, Horace	70	70
59	Peckham, Rufus	70	70
59	Roberts, Owen	70	80
66	Souter, David	69	N/A
67	Cardozo, Benjamin	68	68
68	Clark, Tom	67	77
68	Lamar, Lucius	67	67
68	Washington, Bushrod	67	67
71	Sotomayor, Sonia	(66) [†]	N/A
71	Roberts, John*	(66) [†]	N/A
71	Stewart, Potter	66	70
74	Chase, Salmon P.*	65	65
74	Clarke, John	65	87
74	Livingston, H. Brockholst	65	65
74	Minton, Sherman	65	74
74	Story, Joseph	65	65
79	Baldwin, Henry	64	64
79	Blair, John	64	68
79	Matthews, Stanley	64	64
79	Pitney, Mahlon	64	66
79	Sanford, Edward	64	64
84	Byrnes, James	63	92
84	Jackson, Howell	63	63
84	Vinson, Fred*	63	63
87	Jackson, Robert	62	62

87	Johnson, William	62	62
87	Woods, William	62	62
90	Davis, David	61	71
90	Todd, Thomas	61	61
90	Whittaker, Charles	61	72
90	Woodbury, Levi	61	61
94	Johnson, Thomas	60	86
94	Kagan, Elena	(60) [†]	N/A
94	Paterson, William	60	60
97	Murphy, Frank	59	59
98	Fortas, Abe	58	71
98	Lamar, Joseph	58	58
100	Barbour, Philip	57	57
101	Goldberg, Arthur	56	81
101	Moody, William Henry	56	63
101	Rutledge, John*	56	60
104	Ellsworth, Oliver*	55	62
104	Kavanaugh, Brett	(55) [†]	N/A
104	Rutledge, Wiley	55	55
104	Wilson, James	55	55
108	Gorsuch, Neil	(53) [†]	N/A
109	Trimble, Robert	51	51
110	Campbell, John	49	77
110	Jay, John*	49	83
112	Barrett, Amy Coney	(48) [†]	N/A
112	Iredell, James	48	48
112	Moore, Alfred	48	55
114	Curtis, Benjamin	47	64

*Chief Justice

[†]Incumbent; age as of 1/20/2021

Sources: *Court Nominations (1789-Present)*, U.S. SEN., *Supreme SEN., Justices 1789 to Present*, U.S. SUP. CT., <https://www.senate.gov/legislative/nominations/SupremeCourtNominations1789present.htm>; *Party Division*, U.S. SEN., <https://www.senate.gov/history/partydiv.htm>; Epstein, Lee, Thomas G. Walker, Nancy Staudt, Scott Hendrickson, and Jason Roberts, “The U.S. Supreme Court Justices Database,” <http://epstein.wustl.edu/research/justicesdata.html>.

ALL ARTICLE III COURTS

Cloture Votes on Judicial Nominees (Through Trump)

POTUS	All Article III	Supreme Court	Appellate	District
Trump*	165	3	50	117
Obama*	94	0	22	72
W. Bush	30	1	29	0
Clinton	4	0	3	1
H.W. Bush	1	0	1	0
Reagan	4	1	2	1
Carter	1	0	1	0
Ford	0	0	0	0
Nixon	1	1	0	0
LBJ	1	1	0	0
All Others	0	0	0	0

Percentage of Confirmed Judges Subjected to Cloture Vote (Through Trump)

POTUS	All Article III	Supreme Court	Appellate	District
Trump*	70.5%	100%	92.6%	67.2%
Obama*	27.4%	0%	32.7%	26.9%
W. Bush	3.7%	50%	18.3%	0%
Clinton	1.1%	0%	4.6%	0.3%
H.W. Bush	0.5%	0%	2.4%	0%
Reagan	0.8%	25%	1.2%	0.3%
Carter	0.4%	0%	1.8%	0%
Ford	0%	0%	0%	0%
Nixon	0.4%	25%	0%	0%
All Others	0%	0%	0%	0%

*Where a cloture vote first failed and then passed on reconsideration (after invoking the “nuclear option”), only one cloture vote is counted.

Confirmed Article III Judges by President (Nixon-Trump)

POTUS	Confirmations	Total Nay Votes	Avg. Nay Votes Per Judge	Roll Call Votes	Avg. # of Days Nomination-Confirmation
Trump	234	5,388	23.0	199	168.0
Obama	329	2,039	6.2	223	176.0
W. Bush	325*	662	2.0	191	141.8
Clinton	378	512	1.4	50	124.2
H.W. Bush	193	93	0.5	3	98.5
Reagan	383	214	0.6	10	57.1
Carter	261	99	0.4	5	69.8
Ford	62	36	0.6	2	32.3
Nixon	238	30	0.1	4	28.5

Confirmed Circuit Judges by President (Nixon-Trump)

POTUS	Confirmations	Total Nay Votes	Avg. Nay Votes Per Judge	Roll Call Votes	Avg. # of Days Nomination-Confirmation
Trump	54	1,966	36.4	54	91.0
Obama	55	528	9.6	48	186.8
W. Bush	60*	526	8.8	48	159.6
Clinton	66	306	4.6	17	165.1
H.W. Bush	42	36	0.9	1	92.3
Reagan	83	139	1.7	5	59.7
Carter	56	74	1.3	4	70.7
Ford	11	36	3.3	1	31.5
Nixon	46	0	0	0	32.7

*Roger Gregory counted for Clinton.

Confirmed District Judges (Nixon-Trump)

POTUS	Confirmations	Total Nay Votes	Avg. Nay Votes Per Judge	Roll Call Votes	Avg. # of Days Nomination-Confirmation
Trump	174	3,238	18.6	141	192.2
Obama	268	1,443	5.4	173	173.8
W. Bush	261	72	0.3	140	138.8
Clinton	305	194	0.6	31	117
H.W. Bush	148	0	0	0	100.6
Reagan	290	42	0.1	1	55.7
Carter	202	25	0.1	1	69.9
Ford	50	0	0	0	32.8
Nixon	181	0	0	0	27.6

Sources: *Biographical Directory of Article III Federal Judges: Export*, FED. JUD. CTR., <https://www.fjc.gov/history/judges/biographical-directory-article-iii-federal-judges-export>; *Cloture Motions*, U.S. SEN., <https://www.senate.gov/legislative/cloture/clotureCounts.htm>.