

CONTENTS

PREFACE

Charlene Mires xiii

CHAPTER 1

CHALLENGING THE NATION'S PARADOX FREEDOM SEEKERS AND ENTREPRENEURS

Jean R. Soderlund 1

CHAPTER 2

A NATION'S PAST, THE REGION'S LEGACY

Charlene Mires 7

CHAPTER 3

NATION FOUNDED

Introduction 13

Revolutionary Crisis Shannon E. Duffy 15

Crowds (Colonial and Revolutionary Eras)
Toni Pitock 18

Continental Congresses Michael Karpyn 20

Common Sense John Saillant 21

Declaration of Independence Michael Karpyn 23

Loyalists Shannon E. Duffy 26

Native Americans in the Revolutionary Era
Jean R. Soderlund 28

Trenton and Princeton Campaign
(Washington's Crossing) Stuart Leibiger 30

Philadelphia Campaign 32

Jennifer Lawrence Janofsky 32

British Occupation of Philadelphia
Martha K. Robinson 35

Fort Wilson David Reader 37

Ladies Association of Philadelphia
Jacqueline Beatty 38

Articles of Confederation Michael DiCamillo 39

Constitutional Convention of 1787
Stuart Leibiger 41

EXPLORE MORE 44

CHAPTER 4

NATION'S CAPITAL

Introduction 47

Capital of the United States
(Selection of Philadelphia) Hillary S. Kativa 48

U.S. Congress Coxe Toogood 52

U.S. Presidency Stuart Leibiger 54

U.S. Supreme Court Laura Michel 57

Bank of North America Robert F. Smith 59

First Bank of the United States
Jordan AP Fansler 60

Whiskey Rebellion Trials Patrick Grubbs 62

Alien and Sedition Acts Nathaniel Conley 63

Fries Rebellion Patrick Grubbs 65

"Hail, Columbia" Jack McCarthy 66

EXPLORE MORE 68

CHAPTER 5

REVOLUTION REMEMBERED

Introduction	71
Independence Hall Charlene Mires	72
The Liberty Bell Gary B. Nash	75
Valley Forge Siobhan Fitzpatrick	78
Lafayette’s Tour Charlene Mires	79
Constitution Commemorations Hillary S. Kativa	81
Centennial Exhibition Stephanie Grauman Wolf	83
Sesquicentennial International Exposition Martin W. Wilson	86
Bicentennial Madison Eggert-Crowe and Scott Gabriel Knowles	90
<i>1776</i> Alexandra Jordan Thelin	92
National Parks Seth C. Bruggeman	93
Museum of the American Revolution Virginia Mulligan	96
National Constitution Center Mabel Rosenheck	98
EXPLORE MORE	102

CHAPTER 6

CONTRADICTIONS OF
ENSLAVEMENT AND SERVITUDE

Introduction	105
Enslavement James Gigantino	106
Indentured Servitude Jean R. Soderlund	109
Abolitionism Richard S. Newman	111
Escape, Vigilance, and the Underground Railroad Beverly C. Tomek	112
Christiana Riot Trial James Kopaczewski	116
Pennsylvania Emancipation Exposition (1913) Charlene Mires	117
National Freedom Day Charlene Mires	118
EXPLORE MORE	120

CHAPTER 7

CAPITAL OF BLACK AMERICA

Introduction	123
Free Black Communities Andrew Diemer	124
African American Migration Since 1820 James Wolfinger	128
Free African Society Elise Kammerer	130
Mother Bethel AME Church: Congregation and Community Ricardo Howell	131
National Colored Convention Movement Lucien Holness	134
<i>Appeal of Forty Thousand Citizens</i> David Reader	135
<i>The Philadelphia Negro</i> Steven McGrail	137
African American Museum in Philadelphia Mabel Rosenheck	138
EXPLORE MORE	142

CHAPTER 8

CONTESTING AND EXPANDING THE NATION

Introduction	145
Bank War Andrew T. Tremel	147
Riots of the 1830s and 1840s Patrick Grubbs	148
Civil War Theodore Zeman	150
United States Colored Troops Lucien Holness	155
Civil War Museum of Philadelphia Mabel Rosenheck	157
Woman Suffrage and Women's Rights Tamara Gaskell and Jean R. Soderlund	160
Civil Rights (African American) James Wolfinger and Stanley Arnold	165
Black Power Holly Genovese	169
Lenape People (Continuing Presence) Matthew J. Soderblom	170
Civil Rights (LGBT) Dan Royles	172
Civil Rights (Persons with Disabilities) Charlene Mires	177
American Civil Liberties Union Will Caverly	178
Gray Panthers Emily Krichbaum	179
Occupy Philadelphia John E. Smith III	180
Black Lives Matter Gwendolyn Fowler	182
EXPLORE MORE	184

CHAPTER 9

DEFENDING THE NATION

Introduction	189
Civil Defense Sarah E. Robey	190
Veterans and Veterans' Organizations Robert J. Kodosky	192
Forts and Fortifications Jeffery M. Dorwart	196
Military Bases Melissa Ziobro	201
Philadelphia Navy Yard Jim Saksa	203
National Guard William V. Bartleson	206
Armories Jean-Pierre Beugoms	209
Arsenals Jean-Pierre Beugoms	211
EXPLORE MORE	214

CHAPTER 10

THE REGION'S REACH TO THE NATION

Introduction	217
Postal Services Charlene Mires	218
Political Party Origins Brian Hendricks	226
Political Conventions Daniel T. Kirsch	228
Insurance Hannah Farber	232
Banking Michael A. Martorelli	235
United States Mint (Philadelphia) Stephen Burciaga	238
Printing and Publishing James J. Wyatt	240
Almanacs Kelli Billings	244
Book Publishing and Publishers Ann K. Johnson	246
Railroad Industry John Hepp	248
Telegraphy Lucy Davis	252
Telephones Lucy Davis	252
Radio Vibiana Bowman Cvetkovic	256
Television Vibiana Bowman Cvetkovic	260
EXPLORE MORE	264

CHAPTER 11

PHILADELPHIA IN
AMERICAN POPULAR CULTURE

Introduction 267

“I’d Rather Be in Philadelphia”
Charlene Mires 268

Philadelphia in Popular Music Jack McCarthy 269

Feature Films Jake Blumgart 275

The Philadelphia Story Joanna Kolendo 277

Television Shows About Philadelphia
Megan C. McGee Yinger 278

American Bandstand
Jordan McClain and Amanda McClain 280

It’s Always Sunny in Philadelphia
Cody Schreck 282

Sports Teams (Major Leagues)
Roger D. Simon 283

Sports Mascots Ed Moorhouse 288

Rocky Laura M. Holzman 291

EXPLORE MORE 294

CONTRIBUTORS 297

SUBJECT INDEX 301

PLACE INDEX 315

BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX 321

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 331